

Table 1. Enrollment in Hawaii Public and Private Schools

	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
Public												
Elementary	98,552	97,383	97,272	98,180	99,789	100,470	103,336	105,396	107,920	103,287	102,874	95,626
Secondary	82,854	81,851	81,097	79,691	78,860	77,738	77,877	77,855	77,353	77,608	77,535	73,642
Total	181,406	179,234	178,369	177,871	178,649	178,208	181,213	183,251	185,273	180,895	180,409	169,268
Growth	-491	-2,172	-865	-498	778	-441	3,005	2,038	2,022	-4,378	-486	-11,141
Growth Rate	-0.3%	-1.2%	-0.5%	-0.3%	0.4%	-0.2%	1.7%	1.1%	1.1%	-2.4%	-0.3%	-6.2%
10 Year Change	-2.8%	-4.9%	-5.8%	-5.1%	-3.5%	-2.9%	-1.3%	0.2%	1.6%	-0.6%	-0.5%	-5.6%
Department Schools	175,810	173,564	172,366	170,498	170,830	170,006	172,104	173,658	175,476	170,482	169,987	169,268
Percent of Total	81.2%	80.9%	80.4%	79.8%	80.0%	79.9%	79.9%	80.1%	80.4%	79.6%	79.7%	83.7%
Charter Schools	5,596	5,678	6,003	7,373	7,819	8,202	9,109	9,593	9,797	10,413	10,422	10,634
No. Schools	27	27	28	31	31	31	31	32	33	34	34	36
Percent of Total	2.6%	2.6%	2.8%	3.5%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%	5.3%
Private												
Elementary	No Data	No Data	No Data	16,389	16,085	16,222	15,819	15,407	15,158	15,101	14,784	14,739
Secondary	No Data	No Data	No Data	19,326	18,760	18,437	18,313	18,203	17,951	18,129	18,010	18,149
Total	35,136	35,407	36,128	35,715	34,845	34,659	34,132	33,610	33,109	33,230	32,794	32,888
Growth Rate	-2.3%	0.8%	2.0%	-1.1%	-2.4%	-0.5%	-1.5%	-1.5%	-1.5%	0.4%	-1.3%	0.3%
Percent of Total	16.2%	16.5%	16.8%	16.7%	16.3%	16.3%	15.8%	15.5%	15.2%	15.5%	15.4%	16.3%

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section; Hawaii Association of Independent Schools.

Table 2. Enrollment by Complex Area

Complex Area	Farrington-Kaiser-Kalani	Kaimuki-McKinley-Roosevelt	Aiea-Moanalua-Radford	Leilehua-Miiliani-Waiialua	Campbell-Kapolei	Nanakuli-Waianae	Pearl City-Waipahu	Castle-Kahuku	Kailua-Kalaheo	Hilo-Waiakea	Honokaa-Kealakehe-Kohala-Konawaena	Kau-Keau-Pahoa	Baldwin-Kekaulike-Maui	Hana-Lahainaluna-Lanai-Molokai	Kapaa-Kauai-Waimea	Charter
2009-10	15,580	15,504	15,332	17,077	15,814	7,911	15,041	8,534	6,654	7,882	10,225	5,564	15,587	4,764	9,288	7,819
2010-11	15,606	15,362	15,298	17,200	15,765	7,884	15,090	8,333	6,433	7,768	10,047	5,510	15,616	4,814	9,207	8,202
2011-12	15,940	15,311	15,479	17,485	16,407	7,888	15,242	8,211	6,495	7,856	10,226	5,474	15,897	4,882	9,311	9,109
2012-13	16,074	15,215	15,856	17,462	16,985	8,049	15,252	8,316	6,720	7,674	10,091	5,415	16,114	5,005	9,430	9,593
2013-14	16,332	15,220	15,915	17,581	17,414	8,204	15,341	8,362	6,827	7,864	10,167	5,414	16,208	5,122	9,505	9,797
2014-15	15,919	14,569	15,418	17,057	16,995	8,097	14,719	8,132	6,476	7,591	9,842	5,442	15,952	4,998	9,275	10,413
2015-16	15,705	14,461	15,165	17,072	17,257	8,228	14,632	8,092	6,403	7,569	9,803	5,353	15,938	4,999	9,310	10,422
2016-17	15,583	14,338	14,961	17,152	17,390	7,931	14,288	8,072	6,329	7,607	9,932	5,353	16,006	5,004	9,322	10,634
Annual Growth Rates																
2010-11	0.2%	-0.9%	-0.2%	0.7%	-0.3%	-0.3%	0.3%	-2.4%	-3.3%	-1.4%	-1.7%	-1.0%	0.2%	1.0%	-0.9%	4.9%
2011-12	2.1%	-0.3%	1.2%	1.7%	4.1%	0.1%	1.0%	-1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.8%	-0.7%	1.8%	1.4%	1.1%	11.1%
2012-13	0.8%	-0.6%	2.4%	-0.1%	3.5%	2.0%	0.1%	1.3%	3.5%	-2.3%	-1.3%	-1.1%	1.4%	2.5%	1.3%	5.3%
2013-14	1.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	2.5%	1.9%	0.6%	0.6%	1.6%	2.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	2.3%	0.8%	2.1%
2014-15	-2.5%	-4.3%	-3.1%	-3.0%	-2.4%	-1.3%	-4.1%	-2.8%	-5.1%	-3.5%	-3.2%	0.5%	-1.6%	-2.4%	-2.4%	6.3%
2015-16	-1.3%	-0.7%	-1.6%	0.1%	1.5%	1.6%	-0.6%	-0.5%	-1.1%	-0.3%	-0.4%	-1.6%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%
2016-17	-0.8%	-0.9%	-1.3%	0.5%	0.8%	-3.6%	-2.4%	-0.2%	-1.2%	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%

Note: Beginning SY2011-12, Hawaii School for the Deaf and Blind students were included in the Farrington-Kaiser-Kalani Complex Area enrollment counts.
 Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

Table 3. Enrollment of Students with Special Needs

	Special Education		English Learner		Economically Disadvantaged		Total Enrollment
	Headcount	Percentage of Total Enrollment	Headcount	Percentage of Total Enrollment	Headcount	Percentage of Total Enrollment	
2005-06	19,714	11%	15,403	8%	74,123	41%	181,406
2006-07	19,030	11%	16,132	9%	71,037	40%	179,234
2007-08	18,650	10%	17,659	10%	69,091	39%	178,369
2008-09	18,108	10%	19,504	11%	74,902	42%	177,871
2009-10	18,012	10%	17,806	10%	77,951	44%	178,649
2010-11	17,753	10%	17,441	10%	84,110	47%	178,208
2011-12	17,751	10%	14,887	9%	85,813	50%	181,213
2012-13	17,782	10%	13,885	8%	93,476	51%	183,251
2013-14	17,741	10%	13,501	7%	94,315	51%	185,273
2014-15	17,350	10%	12,144	7%	91,388	51%	180,895
2015-16	17,415	10%	11,083	6%	91,177	51%	180,409
2016-17	17,449	10%	12,894	7%	90,950	51%	179,902

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

Table 4. Special Needs Affecting Public School Students in Hawaii

SY 2016-17*		
	Headcount	Percent
Economically Disadvantaged Only	64,937	36%
Special Education Only	6,704	4%
English as a Second Language Only	3,105	2%
Section 504 Only	2,282	1%
Multiple Special Needs	20,146	11%
No Special Needs	81,640	46%
Total	178,814	100%

*December 2016 student enrollment.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

Table 5. Average Daily Attendance Rates by School Type

SY 1999-00 TO SY 2016-17					
School Year	Elementary	Middle/ Intermediate	High	Multi-Grade	Charter
1999-00	94.7%	94.1%	90.6%	89.8%	95.2%
2000-01	94.6%	94.1%	91.4%	89.6%	92.5%
2001-02	94.5%	94.0%	91.4%	89.8%	92.1%
2002-03	94.6%	93.9%	91.3%	90.9%	92.8%
2003-04	94.8%	94.0%	91.4%	90.9%	93.7%
2004-05	94.2%	94.1%	91.4%	91.1%	92.6%
2005-06	94.2%	93.8%	91.4%	90.7%	92.9%
2006-07	94.4%	94.0%	91.2%	90.4%	93.8%
2007-08	94.4%	93.9%	90.4%	89.6%	93.0%
2008-09	94.5%	93.9%	89.9%	90.8%	93.6%
2009-10	94.9%	94.5%	90.8%	91.4%	94.3%
2010-11	94.7%	94.4%	92.4%	92.4%	94.1%
2011-12	94.6%	94.5%	92.3%	93.1%	94.1%
2012-13	94.2%	94.4%	92.1%	94.2%	93.3%
2013-14	94.5%	94.6%	92.4%	92.5%	93.5%
2014-15	94.9%	94.5%	92.8%	91.7%	93.3%
2015-16	94.8%	94.6%	93.1%	91.7%	94.3%
2016-17	94.7%	94.4%	92.7%	91.1%	94.3%

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

Table 6. Four-Year Graduation and Dropout Rates

9th Grade School Year	4th Year	Graduation Rate	Dropout Rate	Others*
2013-14	2016-17	82.6%	14.2%	3.2%
2012-13	2015-16	82.2%	14.2%	3.6%
2011-12	2014-15	81.5%	14.7%	3.8%
2010-11	2013-14	82.1%	14.5%	3.4%
2009-10	2012-13	82.4%	14.6%	3.0%
2008-09	2011-12	82.2%	15.8%	2.0%
2007-08	2010-11	80.1%	16.4%	3.5%
2006-07	2009-10	79.3%	16.6%	4.1%
2005-06	2008-09	79.9%	15.6%	4.5%
2004-05	2007-08	79.9%	16.0%	4.1%
2003-04	2006-07	78.9%	16.5%	4.6%
2002-03	2005-06	79.2%	15.7%	5.1%
2001-02	2004-05	79.5%	14.9%	5.6%
2000-01	2003-04	79.8%	15.1%	5.1%
1999-00	2002-03	79.8%	14.3%	5.9%

Note: This table has changed since the 2006 Superintendent's Annual Report. "Estimated Cohort Dropout Rates" previously reported in earlier reports have been replaced with rate data that are a result of tracking first-time 9th graders over four years. This methodology produces more accurate high school graduation and dropout rates.

** Percent of high school completers who received a special education certificate of completion in lieu of a diploma and students who have been attending school but did not graduate in the four-year timeframe.*

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

Table 7. Ethnicity of Students and Teachers

Students 2016-17		
Ethnicity	Students	Percent
Asian two or more	168	0.0%
Black	5,250	2.9%
Chinese	5,588	3.1%
Filipino	40,183	22.3%
Guamanian/Chamorro	550	0.3%
Hispanic	5,557	3.0%
Indo-Chinese	2,160	1.2%
Japanese	16,417	9.1%
Korean	2,042	1.1%
Micronesian	7,991	4.4%
Multiple, two or more	1,964	1.0%
Native American	1,088	0.6%
Native Hawaiian	45,506	25.2%
Other Asian	1,052	0.5%
Other Pacific Islander	1,336	0.7%
Pacific Islander two or more	21	0.0%
Portuguese	2,984	1.6%
Samoan	6,029	3.3%
Tongan	1,429	0.7%
White	32,582	18.1%
White two or more	5	0.0%
TOTAL	179,902	99.1%

Teachers 2016-17		
Ethnicity	Teachers	Percent
African-American	113	0.9%
Chinese	386	3.4%
Filipino	775	6.8%
Hawaiian/Part-Hawaiian	1,143	10.0%
Hispanic	286	2.5%
Japanese	2,757	24.3%
Korean	134	1.1%
Native American	16	0.1%
Samoan	56	0.4%
White	2,771	24.4%
Other	2,885	25.4%
TOTAL	11,322	99.3%

*Note: Student information is based on the **Official Enrollment Count**. Total may not be exactly 100% due to rounding.*

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

Table 8. 2017 Hawaii Statewide Assessment Program Results

Grade	Subject	Achievement Status				Number Tested
		Well Below/ (1) Not Met	Approaches/ (2) Nearly Met	Meets/ (3) Met	Exceeds/ (4) Exceeded	
3	ELA	29.1%	22.6%	22.5%	25.6%	15,261
	Math	23.3%	24.1%	29.7%	22.7%	15,383
4	ELA	31.9%	19.4%	24.3%	24.2%	15,111
	Math	21.2%	30.9%	28.7%	19.0%	15,235
	Science	8.2%	34.8%	43.7%	13.1%	15,261
5	ELA	26.8%	19.6%	30.4%	23.0%	14,642
	Math	29.6%	28.1%	20.2%	21.9%	14,732
6	ELA	24.5%	25.8%	32.8%	16.7%	14,015
	Math	29.6%	29.4%	21.9%	18.9%	14,106
7	ELA	26.3%	23.8%	35.8%	13.9%	13,389
	Math	33.7%	29.6%	20.8%	15.8%	13,493
8	ELA	26.1%	26.5%	34.5%	12.8%	12,740
	Math	37.1%	25.2%	18.7%	18.8%	12,798
	Science	24.2%	33.4%	31.9%	10.4%	12,877
11	ELA	19.3%	23.5%	34.3%	22.7%	10,806
	Math	41.4%	27.4%	20.7%	10.3%	10,834
HS	Science	25.7%	38.2%	26.8%	9.0%	11,926
State	ELA	26.6%	22.9%	30.3%	20.0%	95,964
	Math	30.2%	27.8%	23.2%	18.6%	96,581
	Science	18.5%	35.4%	34.9%	11.0%	40,064

Note: The Smarter Balanced Assessment is administered for English Language Arts/Literacy (ELA) and Mathematics in grades 3-8 and 11; Hawaii State Assessment is administered for Science in grades 4 and 8; the Biology I End-of-Course Exam is administered as the high school (HS) science assessment. Achievement rates are based on all students enrolled on the Participation Rate Count date.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Assessment Section.

Table 9. Chapter 19 Suspensions Categorized by Type of Incident

Year	Violence		Property		Illicit Substances		Attendance		Order		Total Student	Enrollment
	Incident	Student	Incident	Student	Incidents	Student	Incident	Student	Incident	Student		
2006-07	3,528	2,894	1,172	1,077	1,546	1,386	1,092	870	8,828	6,330	9,999	179,234
2007-08	3,375	2,766	1,022	952	1,462	1,331	745	625	7,976	5,783	9,475	178,369
2008-09	3,224	2,624	993	912	1,668	1,514	833	703	7,767	5,669	9,383	177,871
2009-10	2,541	2,153	819	771	1,357	1,257	494	428	6,285	4,789	7,879	178,649
2010-11	4,731	3,936	880	819	1,348	1,228	579	497	4,820	3,756	8,441	178,208
2011-12	4,740	3,874	945	864	1,273	1,151	473	411	5,002	3,765	8,271	181,213
2012-13	4,529	3,642	847	796	1,139	1,055	468	390	4,431	3,373	7,660	183,251
2013-14	4,177	3,353	667	617	1,073	988	370	315	3,897	2,899	6,794	185,273
2014-15	4,307	3,503	710	641	1,124	1,053	555	441	4,378	3,249	7,201	180,895
2015-16	3,823	3,133	613	570	1,218	1,134	398	305	3,821	2,822	6,527	180,409
2016-17	3,581	2,999	532	491	1,330	1,237	273	232	3,544	2,642	6,305	179,902

Safety Categories Derived from Suspension Charges:

Category

Charges Included (but are not limited to)

Violence:

Assault/Fighting (A01), Extortion (A07), Robbery (A11), Sexual Offenses (A12), Terroristic Threatening (A13), Dangerous Weapons (A15), Firearms (A16), Bullying/Cyberbullying/Harassment (B04)

Property:

Property Damage (A10), Burglary (A14), Theft (B09), Trespassing (B10)

Illicit Substances:

Marijuana or Concentrate (A21), Drug Paraphernalia (A23), Alcohol Use or Possession (A24), Smoking/Tobacco Substances (C04), Contraband (D01), Illicit Substances (A22)

Attendance:

Class Cutting (C01), Leaving Campus without Permission (C03)

Order:

Disorderly Conduct (B02), Gambling (B03), False Alarm (B17), Insubordination (C02), Laser Pen or Pointer (C06), Other Prohibited Conduct (D02)

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

**Table 10. Administrative Staff as Proportion of Total Staff:
Hawaii and Comparison States**

Year	Hawaii	Delaware	Nebraska	Rhode Island	Wyoming	U. S. Average
1995-96	2.4%	4.0%	3.4%	3.5%	2.3%	3.9%
1996-97	2.3%	4.1%	3.7%	3.3%	3.2%	4.1%
1997-98	2.3%	4.1%	3.6%	3.4%	3.0%	4.0%
1998-99	2.2%	4.0%	3.5%	3.1%	3.8%	3.8%
1999-00	2.2%	3.3%	3.5%	3.7%	4.1%	3.9%
2000-01	2.1%	4.6%	3.2%	3.6%	4.2%	3.9%
2001-02	2.2%	4.2%	3.5%	3.7%	4.6%	4.0%
2002-03	2.4%	4.2%	3.4%	3.6%	4.6%	4.0%
2003-04	2.3%	4.2%	3.5%	3.1%	4.7%	4.1%
2004-05	2.2%	4.2%	3.3%	2.2%	4.8%	3.9%
2005-06	2.4%	3.8%	3.4%	1.9%	4.9%	3.8%
2006-07	2.3%	4.3%	3.3%	2.1%	4.7%	3.8%
2007-08	2.5%	4.3%	3.3%	2.6%	4.9%	3.9%
2008-09	2.7%	4.5%	3.6%	2.8%	5.0%	3.1%
2009-10	3.7%	4.1%	3.5%	3.1%	5.0%	4.0%
2010-11	3.7%	5.0%	3.7%	3.1%	4.6%	4.0%
2011-12	3.6%	0.9%	3.6%	3.2%	5.0%	4.1%
2012-13	3.7%	5.1%	3.7%	3.9%	5.2%	4.1%
2013-14	4.0%	4.8%	3.7%	3.4%	5.1%	4.0%
2014-15	4.2%	4.5%	3.7%	3.5%	5.2%	4.1%

Note: Data for SY 2014-15 were the most current available at the time of publication.

Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawaii on measures directly related to school finance. Measures include K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

Source: Digest of Education Statistics, 2015, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE.

Table 11. Expenditure per Pupil: Hawaii and Comparison States

Year	Hawaii	Delaware	Nebraska	Rhode Island	Wyoming	U. S. Average	HI Difference from U.S. Average by Number and Percent	
1994-95	\$5,597	\$6,502	\$5,555	\$7,126	\$5,753	\$5,529	\$68	1.2%
1995-96	\$5,560	\$6,696	\$5,688	\$7,304	\$5,826	\$5,689	(\$129)	-2.3%
1996-97	\$5,633	\$7,135	\$5,848	\$7,612	\$5,971	\$5,923	(\$290)	-4.9%
1997-98	\$5,858	\$7,420	\$5,958	\$7,928	\$6,218	\$6,189	(\$331)	-5.3%
1998-99	\$6,081	\$7,706	\$6,256	\$8,294	\$6,842	\$6,508	(\$427)	-6.6%
1999-00	\$6,530	\$8,310	\$6,683	\$8,904	\$7,425	\$6,912	(\$382)	-5.5%
2000-01	\$6,596	\$8,958	\$7,223	\$9,315	\$7,835	\$7,380	(\$784)	-10.6%
2001-02	\$7,306	\$9,284	\$7,741	\$9,703	\$8,645	\$7,727	(\$421)	-5.4%
2002-03	\$8,100	\$9,693	\$8,074	\$10,349	\$8,985	\$8,011	\$89	1.1%
2003-04	\$8,533	\$10,212	\$8,452	\$11,078	\$9,308	\$8,310	\$223	2.7%
2004-05	\$8,997	\$10,911	\$8,794	\$11,667	\$10,190	\$8,701	\$296	3.4%
2005-06	\$9,876	\$11,621	\$9,324	\$12,609	\$11,437	\$9,154	\$722	7.9%
2006-07	\$11,060	\$11,760	\$10,068	\$13,453	\$13,266	\$9,683	\$1,377	14.2%
2007-08	\$11,800	\$12,153	\$10,565	\$14,459	\$13,856	\$10,297	\$1,503	14.6%
2008-09	\$12,400	\$12,109	\$10,486	\$14,719	\$14,628	\$10,591	\$1,809	17.1%
2009-10	\$11,855	\$12,222	\$11,339	\$14,723	\$15,232	\$10,636	\$1,219	11.5%
2010-11	\$11,924	\$12,467	\$11,704	\$14,948	\$15,815	\$10,663	\$1,261	11.8%
2011-12	\$11,973	\$13,580	\$11,492	\$15,172	\$15,988	\$10,648	\$1,325	12.4%
2012-13	\$11,790	\$13,653	\$11,743	\$14,889	\$15,815	\$10,771	\$1,019	9.5%
2013-14	\$12,400	\$13,793	\$11,877	\$15,372	\$15,903	\$11,066	\$1,334	12.1%
2014-15	\$12,855	\$13,882	\$12,174	\$15,797	\$16,047	\$11,445	\$1,410	12.3%

Note: Data for SY 2014-15 were the most current available at the time of publication.

Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawaii on measures directly related to school finance. Measures include K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

Source: Digest of Education Statistics, 2016, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE.

Table 12. Hawaii and States with Similar Financial Resources

	2016 Population	2015-16 K-12 Enrollment	2016 Per Capita Income
Hawaii	1,428,557	180,409	\$44,927
Delaware	952,065	133,294	\$42,498
Nebraska	1,907,116	300,349	\$44,823
Rhode Island	1,056,426	139,564	\$44,662
Wyoming	585,501	94,208	\$49,545
United States	323,127,513	49,036,398	\$43,185

Note: Enrollment figures for SY 2015-16 were the most current available at the time of publication. Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawaii on measures directly related to school finance. Measures include K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

Source: Digest of Education Statistics, 2016, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table 13. Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education (K-12): Hawaii and Comparison States

	2004-05	2005-06	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Hawaii	18.5%	19.7%	19.2%	18.6%	17.1%	15.9%	15.4%	15.3%	15.6%
Delaware	21.3%	21.7%	21.3%	21.6%	20.7%	20.2%	20.3%	19.6%	19.9%
Nebraska	23.7%	23.3%	23.4%	24.7%	24.8%	24.7%	25.4%	24.8%	25.0%
Rhode Island	22.9%	23.7%	24.2%	24.3%	23.9%	23.9%	23.6%	24.1%	23.5%
Wyoming	20.3%	21.2%	22.2%	22.1%	22.1%	21.7%	21.4%	21.4%	22.9%
U. S. Average	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.3%	22.6%	21.9%	21.9%	21.9%	21.7%

Note: No data reported by NCES for School Years 1993-94, 1996-97, 2000-01, 2002-03, or 2006-07. Data for SY 2013-14 were the most current available at the time of publication.

Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawaii on measures directly related to school finance. Measures include K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

Source: Digest of Education Statistics, 2015, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE.

Table 14. Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education (K-12) and Per-Pupil Expenditures: All States

	2008-09 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2009-10 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2010-11 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2011-12 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2012-13 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2013-14 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2008-09 Per Pupil Expenditure	2009-10 Per Pupil Expenditure	2010-11 Per Pupil Expenditure	2011-12 Per Pupil Expenditure	2012-13 Per Pupil Expenditure	2013-14 Per Pupil Expenditure	2014-15 Per Pupil Expenditure
United States	23.3	22.6	21.9	21.9	21.6	21.7	\$10,540	\$10,636	\$10,663	\$10,648	\$10,771	\$11,066	\$11,445
Alabama	23.1	21.8	16.2	20.8	20.8	20.8	\$8,964	\$8,907	\$8,726	\$8,577	\$8,773	\$9,036	\$9,146
Alaska	18.5	18.6	19.2	18.1	18.4	17.1	\$15,363	\$15,829	\$16,663	\$17,475	\$18,217	\$18,466	\$20,191
Arizona	20.7	19.3	18.9	19.0	18.1	18.6	\$8,022	\$7,870	\$7,782	\$7,383	\$7,495	\$7,427	\$7,590
Arkansas	26.4	26.7	25.8	23.4	22.9	21.9	\$8,854	\$9,281	\$9,496	\$9,536	\$9,538	\$9,752	\$9,805
California	20.3	19.2	17.9	19.2	18.3	18.5	\$9,503	\$9,300	\$9,146	\$9,220	\$9,258	\$9,671	\$10,449
Colorado	22.5	20.8	19.8	20.1	19.8	20.2	\$8,782	\$8,926	\$8,786	\$8,594	\$8,693	\$9,036	\$9,292
Connecticut	26.3	26.1	25.6	26.2	25.4	24.8	\$15,353	\$15,698	\$16,224	\$16,855	\$17,321	\$18,401	\$19,020
Delaware	21.6	20.7	20.2	20.3	19.6	19.9	\$12,109	\$12,222	\$12,467	\$13,580	\$13,653	\$13,793	\$13,882
District of Columbia	20.6	20.6	20.9	20.4	20.5	20.7	\$19,698	\$20,910	\$20,793	\$19,847	\$20,451	\$20,537	\$20,610
Florida	20.4	19.4	19.1	18.4	18.3	18.6	\$8,867	\$8,863	\$9,030	\$8,520	\$8,623	\$8,955	\$9,113
Georgia	29.0	27.3	26.4	26.5	26.1	26.6	\$9,649	\$9,432	\$9,259	\$9,272	\$9,121	\$9,236	\$9,476
Hawaii	18.6	17.1	15.9	15.4	15.3	15.6	\$12,400	\$11,855	\$11,924	\$11,973	\$11,790	\$12,400	\$12,855
Idaho	19.8	19.7	18.1	18.6	18.5	18.9	\$7,118	\$7,100	\$6,821	\$6,626	\$6,761	\$6,577	\$6,929
Illinois	24.6	23.7	23.5	24.2	23.3	23.7	\$11,097	\$11,739	\$11,742	\$12,011	\$12,443	\$13,213	\$13,935
Indiana	22.7	22.5	21.2	21.4	20.5	20.1	\$9,254	\$9,479	\$9,251	\$9,588	\$9,421	\$9,396	\$9,529
Iowa	21.9	22.0	21.7	21.1	21.3	21.4	\$9,704	\$9,748	\$9,795	\$10,027	\$10,291	\$10,647	\$10,938
Kansas	24.3	24.2	22.9	22.2	22.1	22.6	\$10,204	\$9,972	\$9,802	\$10,021	\$10,011	\$10,240	\$10,329
Kentucky	20.8	20.7	20.9	21.2	21.5	20.3	\$8,786	\$8,957	\$9,228	\$9,327	\$9,274	\$9,411	\$9,560
Louisiana	19.3	18.7	19.1	20.5	18.9	19.0	\$10,625	\$10,701	\$10,799	\$10,726	\$10,539	\$10,853	\$11,106
Maine	21.4	22.2	21.5	20.8	20.0	20.0	\$12,183	\$12,525	\$12,576	\$12,335	\$12,694	\$13,267	\$13,976
Maryland	24.4	24.4	24.1	22.5	23.0	22.6	\$13,737	\$14,007	\$13,946	\$13,875	\$14,086	\$14,217	\$14,431
Massachusetts	22.1	21.7	21.2	21.4	22.4	22.5	\$14,534	\$13,956	\$14,612		\$15,321	\$15,886	\$16,450
Michigan	24.8	24.3	23.8	23.1	22.1	21.5	\$10,373	\$10,447	\$10,577	\$10,477	\$10,515	\$10,649	\$10,956
Minnesota	22.7	21.1	21.1	20.7	21.0	20.9	\$10,983	\$10,665	\$10,674	\$10,781	\$11,065	\$11,427	\$11,924
Mississippi	19.5	18.7	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.2	\$8,064	\$8,104	\$7,926	\$8,097	\$8,117	\$8,265	\$8,445
Missouri	24.3	23.3	22.7	22.2	22.1	23.2	\$9,617	\$9,721	\$9,461	\$9,514	\$9,702	\$9,938	\$10,231
Montana	21.4	20.1	20.0	19.7	20.0	20.2	\$10,120	\$10,565	\$10,719	\$10,569	\$10,662	\$10,941	\$11,078
Nebraska	24.7	24.8	24.7	25.4	24.8	25.0	\$10,846	\$11,339	\$11,704	\$11,492	\$11,743	\$11,877	\$12,174
Nevada	22.8	22.5	21.5	20.9	21.2	20.9	\$8,321	\$8,376	\$8,411	\$8,130	\$8,026	\$8,275	\$8,451
New Hampshire	27.1	26.4	27.0	27.5	26.9	27.3	\$12,583	\$13,072	\$13,548	\$13,774	\$14,050	\$14,601	\$14,969
New Jersey	30.5	29.9	28.7	28.8	29.2	29.7	\$16,973	\$17,379	\$16,855	\$17,982	\$18,523	\$18,780	\$18,559
New Mexico	21.1	19.3	20.9	19.5	19.1	18.7	\$9,648	\$9,621	\$9,250	\$9,013	\$9,164	\$9,403	\$9,724
New York	24.4	24.1	23.6	23.3	22.8	23.5	\$17,746	\$18,167	\$18,857	\$19,396	\$19,529	\$20,156	\$20,744
North Carolina	22.2	21.1	19.5	18.3	19.4	17.9	\$8,463	\$8,225	\$8,267	\$8,160	\$8,342	\$8,287	\$8,529
North Dakota	19.8	19.9	19.2	18.2	19.3	18.6	\$9,802	\$10,519	\$10,898	\$11,246	\$11,615	\$12,383	\$12,884
Ohio	24.4	24.1	23.4	24.5	22.7	22.4	\$10,669	\$11,224	\$11,395	\$11,323	\$11,276	\$11,434	\$11,730
Oklahoma	23.2	22.5	21.4	20.7	20.9	20.8	\$7,878	\$7,929	\$7,631	\$7,763	\$7,914	\$7,995	\$8,075
Oregon	21.2	19.6	18.9	18.7	18.3	17.5	\$9,611	\$9,268	\$9,516	\$9,485	\$9,572	\$9,959	\$10,457
Pennsylvania	24.6	23.3	22.7	22.6	23.6	23.6	\$12,299	\$12,729	\$13,096	\$13,091	\$13,445	\$13,824	\$14,405
Rhode Island	24.3	23.9	23.9	23.6	24.1	23.5	\$14,719	\$14,723	\$14,948	\$15,172	\$14,889	\$15,372	\$15,797
South Carolina	23.9	22.6	21.3	21.8	21.9	21.8	\$9,228	\$9,080	\$8,908	\$9,102	\$9,444	\$9,608	\$9,831
South Dakota	21.2	20.5	21.2	20.6	20.8	20.6	\$8,543	\$9,020	\$8,931	\$8,593	\$8,630	\$9,036	\$9,103
Tennessee	21.1	21.1	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.3	\$7,992	\$8,117	\$8,330	\$8,348	\$8,588	\$8,662	\$8,776
Texas	27.8	26.6	25.3	24.3	24.1	24.1	\$8,562	\$8,788	\$8,685	\$8,213	\$8,285	\$8,602	\$9,081
Utah	21.9	20.3	20.1	19.8	21.0	20.4	\$6,612	\$6,452	\$6,440	\$6,312	\$6,432	\$6,546	\$6,751
Vermont	25.2	25.0	23.8	23.7	23.2	23.2	\$15,096	\$15,666	\$14,707	\$16,651	\$17,286	\$18,066	\$18,769
Virginia	25.3	25.8	23.4	23.5	24.3	23.9	\$10,928	\$10,594	\$10,363	\$10,656	\$10,960	\$10,955	\$11,235
Washington	20.9	20.0	19.8	20.1	19.6	20.1	\$9,585	\$9,497	\$9,619	\$9,604	\$9,714	\$10,305	\$10,684
West Virginia	22.2	23.4	22.9	22.0	21.6	21.4	\$10,606	\$11,774	\$11,978	\$11,579	\$11,264	\$11,371	\$11,512
Wisconsin	23.2	23.0	22.8	21.4	21.7	21.5	\$11,183	\$11,507	\$11,947	\$11,233	\$11,186	\$11,345	\$11,538
Wyoming	22.1	22.1	21.7	21.4	21.4	22.9	\$14,628	\$15,232	\$15,815	\$15,988	\$15,815	\$15,903	\$16,047

Note: Data were the most current available at the time of publication for SY2013-14, Percent Expenditure Supporting Public Schools; and SY2014-15, Per Pupil Expenditure.
 Source: Digest of Education Statistics, 2016, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE.