

# 2015 Superintendent's 26<sup>th</sup> Annual Report

## Data Tables

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### List of Tables

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Table 1	Enrollment in Hawaii Public and Private Schools
Table 2	Enrollment by Complex Area
Table 3	Enrollment of Students with Special Needs
Table 4	Special Needs Affecting Public School Students in Hawaii
Table 5	Average Daily Attendance Rates by School Type
Table 6	Four-Year Graduation and Dropout Rates
Table 7	Ethnicity of Students and Teachers
Table 8	Hawaii Statewide Assessment Program Results
Table 9	Chapter 19 Suspensions Categorized by Type of Incident
Table 10	Administrative Staff as Proportion of Total Staff: Hawaii and Comparison States
Table 11	Expenditure per Pupil: Hawaii and Comparison States
Table 12	Hawaii and States with Similar Financial Resources
Table 13	Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education (K-12): Hawaii and Comparison States
Table 14	Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education (K-12) and Per Pupil Expenditures: All States

*Note: Unless otherwise specified, "public school" represents both department and charter schools.*

**Table 1 Enrollment in Hawaii Public and Private Schools**

	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
<b>Public</b>																					
Elementary	105,598	107,254	107,979	108,197	107,046	105,509	104,253	103,216	101,375	99,829	99,132	98,552	97,383	97,272	98,180	99,789	100,470	103,336	105,396	107,920	103,287
Secondary	77,566	79,327	80,506	81,084	80,349	79,527	79,267	80,413	81,423	82,605	82,765	82,854	81,851	81,097	79,691	78,860	77,738	77,877	77,855	77,353	77,608
Total	183,164	186,581	188,485	189,281	187,395	185,036	183,520	183,629	182,798	182,434	181,897	181,406	179,234	178,369	177,871	178,649	178,208	181,213	183,251	185,273	180,895
Growth	3,288	3,417	1,904	796	-1,886	-2,359	-1,516	109	-831	-364	-537	-491	-2,172	-865	-498	778	-441	3,005	2,038	2,022	-4,378
Growth Rate	1.8%	1.9%	1.0%	0.4%	-1.0%	-1.3%	-0.8%	0.1%	-0.5%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-1.2%	-0.5%	-0.3%	0.4%	-0.2%	1.7%	1.1%	1.1%	-2.4%
10 Year Change								5.4%	3.3%	1.4%	-0.7%	-2.8%	-4.9%	-5.8%	-5.1%	-3.5%	-2.9%	-1.3%	0.2%	1.6%	-0.6%
Department Schools	182,456	185,835	187,641	188,473	186,560	184,252	182,179	180,563	179,448	177,932	177,932	175,810	173,564	172,366	170,498	170,830	170,006	172,104	173,658	175,476	170,482
Percent of Total	84.2%		84.9%	85.0%	84.9%	84.5%	83.9%	83.3%	82.5%	81.8%	81.7%	81.2%	80.9%	80.4%	79.8%	80.0%	79.9%	79.9%	80.1%	80.4%	79.6%
Charter Schools	708	746	844	808	835	784	1,341	3,066	3,350	4,502	5,167	5,596	5,678	6,003	7,373	7,819	8,202	9,109	9,593	9,797	10,413
No. schools	2	2	2	2	2	2	6	22	25	26	27	27	27	28	31	31	31	31	32	33	34
Percent of Total	0.3%		0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	1.4%	1.5%	2.1%	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	2.8%	3.5%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	4.9%
<b>Private</b>																					
Elementary	16,191	No Data	15,504	15,440	15,021	14,868	17,390	16,064	15,870	17,274	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	16,389	16,085	16,222	15,819	15,407	15,158	15,101
Secondary	17,343	No Data	17,046	17,126	17,337	18,194	16,304	17,162	18,945	17,724	No Data	No Data	No Data	No Data	19,326	18,760	18,437	18,313	18,203	17,951	18,129
Total	33,534	No Data	32,550	32,566	32,358	33,062	33,694	33,226	34,815	34,998	35,981	35,136	35,407	36,128	35,715	34,845	34,659	34,132	33,610	33,109	33,230
Growth Rate	-0.1%	No Data	n/a	0.0%	-0.6%	2.2%	1.9%	-1.4%	4.8%	0.5%	2.8%	-2.3%	0.8%	2.0%	-1.1%	-2.4%	-0.5%	-1.5%	-1.5%	-1.5%	0.4%
Percent of Total	15.5%	No Data	14.7%	14.7%	14.7%	15.2%	15.5%	15.3%	16.0%	16.1%	16.5%	16.2%	16.5%	16.8%	16.7%	16.3%	16.3%	15.8%	15.5%	15.2%	15.5%

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education; Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance; Assessment and Accountability Branch; Accountability Section; Hawaii Association of Independent Schools.

Table 2 Enrollment by Complex Area

Complex Area	Farrington-Kaiser-Kalani	Kaimuki-McKinley-Roosevelt	Aiea-Moanalua-Radford	Leilehua-Miiliani-Wai'alua	Campbell-Kapolei	Nanakuli-Waianae	Pearl City-Waipahu	Castle-Kahuku	Kailua-Kalaheo	Hilo-Laupahoehoe-Waiakea	Honokaa-Kealahou-Kohala-Konawaena	Kau-Keaau-Pahoa	Baldwin-Kekaulike-Maui	Hana-Lahainaluna-Lanai-Molokai	Kapaa-Kauai-Waimea	Charter
2008-09	15,524	15,465	15,147	16,742	15,509	8,019	15,046	8,599	6,736	8,069	10,331	5,572	15,521	4,776	9,364	7,373
2009-10	15,580	15,504	15,332	17,077	15,814	7,911	15,041	8,534	6,654	7,882	10,225	5,564	15,587	4,764	9,288	7,819
2010-11	15,606	15,362	15,298	17,200	15,765	7,884	15,090	8,333	6,433	7,768	10,047	5,510	15,616	4,814	9,207	8,202
2011-12	15,940	15,311	15,479	17,485	16,407	7,888	15,242	8,211	6,495	7,856	10,226	5,474	15,897	4,882	9,311	9,109
2012-13	16,074	15,215	15,856	17,462	16,985	8,049	15,252	8,316	6,720	7,674	10,091	5,415	16,114	5,005	9,430	9,593
2013-14	16,332	15,220	15,915	17,581	17,414	8,204	15,341	8,362	6,827	7,864	10,167	5,414	16,208	5,122	9,505	9,797
2014-15	15,919	14,569	15,418	17,057	16,995	8,097	14,719	8,132	6,476	7,591	9,842	5,442	15,952	4,998	9,275	10,413
2015-16	15,705	14,461	15,165	17,072	17,257	8,228	14,632	8,092	6,403	7,569	9,803	5,353	15,938	4,999	9,310	10,422

**Annual Growth Rates**

2009-10	0.4%	0.3%	1.2%	2.0%	2.0%	-1.3%	0.0%	-0.8%	-1.2%	-2.3%	-1.0%	-0.1%	0.4%	-0.3%	-0.8%	6.0%
2010-11	0.2%	-0.9%	-0.2%	0.7%	-0.3%	-0.3%	0.3%	-2.4%	-3.3%	-1.4%	-1.7%	-1.0%	0.2%	1.0%	-0.9%	4.9%
2011-12	2.1%	-0.3%	1.2%	1.7%	4.1%	0.1%	1.0%	-1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.8%	-0.7%	1.8%	1.4%	1.1%	11.1%
2012-13	0.8%	-0.6%	2.4%	-0.1%	3.5%	2.0%	0.1%	1.3%	3.5%	-2.3%	-1.3%	-1.1%	1.4%	2.5%	1.3%	5.3%
2013-14	1.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	2.5%	1.9%	0.6%	0.6%	1.6%	2.5%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	2.3%	0.8%	2.1%
2014-15	-2.5%	-4.3%	-3.1%	-3.0%	-2.4%	-1.3%	-4.1%	-2.8%	-5.1%	-3.5%	-3.2%	0.5%	-1.6%	-2.4%	-2.4%	6.3%
2015-16	-1.3%	-0.7%	-1.6%	0.1%	1.5%	1.6%	-0.6%	-0.5%	-1.1%	-0.3%	-0.4%	-1.6%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

**Table 3 Enrollment of Students with Special Needs**

	<u>Special Education</u>		<u>English Language Learner</u>		<u>Economically Disadvantaged</u>		<u>Total Enrollment</u>
	<u>Headcount</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Enrollment</u>	<u>Headcount</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Enrollment</u>	<u>Headcount</u>	<u>Percentage of Total Enrollment</u>	
2004-05	20,173	11%	15,423	8%	77,517	43%	181,897
2005-06	19,714	11%	15,403	8%	74,123	41%	181,409
2006-07	19,030	11%	16,132	9%	71,037	40%	179,234
2007-08	18,650	10%	17,659	10%	69,091	39%	178,369
2008-09	18,108	10%	19,504	11%	74,902	42%	177,871
2009-10	18,012	10%	17,806	10%	77,951	44%	178,649
2010-11	17,753	10%	17,441	10%	84,110	47%	178,208
2011-12	17,751	10%	14,887	9%	85,813	50%	181,213
2012-13	17,782	10%	13,885	8%	93,476	51%	183,251
2013-14	17,741	10%	13,501	7%	94,315	51%	185,273
2014-15	17,350	10%	12,144	7%	91,388	51%	180,895

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

**Table 4 Special Needs Affecting Public School Students in Hawaii**

	SY 2014-15*	
	Headcount	Percent
English as a Second Language Only	3,005	2%
Special Education Only	5,884	3%
Economically Disadvantaged Only	71,796	40%
Section 504 Only	1,724	1%
Multiple Special Needs	22,858	13%
No Special Needs	74,305	41%
Total	179,572	100%

\* December 2014 student enrollment

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

**Table 5 Average Daily Attendance Rates by School Type**

**SY 1998-99 TO SY 2014-15**

School Year	Elementary	Middle/ Intermediate	High	Multi-Grade	Charter
1998-99	94.7%	93.9%	90.8%	90.1%	95.4%
1999-2000	94.7%	94.1%	90.6%	89.8%	95.2%
2000-01	94.6%	94.1%	91.4%	89.6%	92.5%
2001-02	94.5%	94.0%	91.4%	89.8%	92.1%
2002-03	94.6%	93.9%	91.3%	90.9%	92.8%
2003-04	94.8%	94.0%	91.4%	90.9%	93.7%
2004-05	94.2%	94.1%	91.4%	91.1%	92.6%
2005-06	94.2%	93.8%	91.4%	90.7%	92.9%
2006-07	94.4%	94.0%	91.2%	90.4%	93.8%
2007-08	94.4%	93.9%	90.4%	89.6%	93.0%
2008-09	94.5%	93.9%	89.9%	90.8%	93.6%
2009-10	94.9%	94.5%	90.8%	91.4%	94.3%
2010-11	94.7%	94.4%	92.4%	92.4%	94.1%
2011-12	94.6%	94.5%	92.3%	93.1%	94.1%
2012-13	94.2%	94.4%	92.1%	94.2%	93.3%
2013-14	94.5%	94.6%	92.4%	92.5%	93.5%
2014-15	94.9%	94.5%	92.8%	91.7%	93.3%

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

**Table 6 Four-Year Graduation and Dropout Rates**

9 <sup>th</sup> Grade School Year	4 <sup>th</sup> Year	Graduation Rate	Dropout Rate	Others*
2011-12	2014-15	81.5%	14.7%	3.8%
2010-11	2013-14	82.1%	14.5%	3.4%
2009-10	2012-13	82.4%	14.6%	3.0%
2008-09	2011-12	82.2%	15.8%	2.0%
2007-08	2010-11	80.1%	16.4%	3.5%
2006-07	2009-10	79.3%	16.6%	4.1%
2005-06	2008-09	79.9%	15.6%	4.5%
2004-05	2007-08	79.9%	16.0%	4.1%
2003-04	2006-07	78.9%	16.5%	4.6%
2002-03	2005-06	79.2%	15.7%	5.1%
2001-02	2004-05	79.5%	14.9%	5.6%
2000-01	2003-04	79.8%	15.1%	5.1%
1999-2000	2002-03	79.8%	14.3%	5.9%
1998-99	2001-02	78.9%	14.8%	6.3%

\* Percent of high school completers who received a special education certificate of completion in lieu of a diploma and students who have been attending school but did not graduate in the four-year time frame.

Note: Table 5 has changed since the *2006 Superintendent's Annual Report*. "Estimated Cohort Dropout Rates" previously reported in earlier reports have been replaced with rate data that are a result of tracking first-time 9th graders over four years. This methodology produces more accurate high school graduation and dropout rates.

Source: *Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.*

**Table 7 Ethnicity of Students and Teachers**

<b>Students 2014-15</b>		
Ethnicity	Students	Percent
Asian two or more	180	0.0%
Black	5,244	2.8%
Chinese	5,763	3.1%
Filipino	40,153	22.1%
Guamanian/Chamorro	560	0.3%
Hispanic	6,619	3.6%
Indo-Chinese	2,203	1.2%
Japanese	16,613	9.1%
Korean	2,111	1.1%
Micronesian	7,601	4.2%
Multiple, two or more	2,358	1.3%
Native American	1,102	0.6%
Native Hawaiian	47,084	26.0%
Other Asian	905	0.5%
Other Pacific Islander	1,042	0.5%
Pacific Islander two or more	19	0.0%
Portuguese	2,843	1.5%
Samoan	6,295	3.4%
Tongan	1,403	0.7%
White	30,794	17.0%
White two or more	3	0.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>180,895</b>	<b>99.0%</b>

<b>Teachers 2014-15</b>		
Ethnicity	Teachers	Percent
African-American	84	0.7%
Chinese	405	3.6%
Filipino	728	6.4%
Hawaiian/Part-Hawaiian	1,118	9.9%
Hispanic	150	1.3%
Japanese	2,846	25.3%
Korean	116	1.0%
Native American	10	0.0%
Samoan	57	0.5%
White	2,709	24.1%
Other	2,999	26.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,222</b>	<b>99.5%</b>

Note: Total may not be exactly 100% due to rounding.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

**Table 8 2015 Hawaii Statewide Assessment Program Results**

Grade	Achievement Status				Number Tested
	<i>Well Below/ (1) Not Met</i>	<i>Approaches/ (2) Nearly Met</i>	<i>Meets/ (3) Met</i>	<i>Exceeds/ (4) Exceeded</i>	
3 ELA	26.8%	26.4%	22.7%	23.9%	14,734
Math	23.8%	26.4%	30.4%	19.1%	14,881
4 ELA	31.2%	20.4%	24.1%	24.2%	14,615
Math	21.1%	32.6%	28.8%	17.3%	14,696
Science	8.8%	36.8%	43.9%	10.3%	14,908
5 ELA	25.5%	20.3%	32.1%	21.9%	14,380
Math	28.6%	29.0%	21.1%	21.0%	14,488
6 ELA	25.4%	27.7%	31.8%	14.9%	13,716
Math	30.1%	31.6%	20.3%	17.8%	13,837
7 ELA	31.0%	24.9%	32.1%	11.9%	13,126
Math	33.0%	29.3%	22.1%	15.4%	13,162
8 ELA	24.5%	28.4%	34.5%	12.5%	12,133
Math	34.4%	26.3%	21.0%	18.1%	12,165
Science	23.5%	39.5%	30.4%	6.3%	12,381
11 ELA	21.8%	25.1%	32.9%	20.0%	10,289
Math	43.0%	27.4%	20.2%	9.1%	10,292
HS Science	30.1%	39.6%	24.9%	5.2%	11,701
<b>State</b>					
<b>ELA</b>	<b>26.8%</b>	<b>24.6%</b>	<b>29.7%</b>	<b>18.7%</b>	<b>92,993</b>
<b>Math</b>	<b>29.8%</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>23.7%</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>93,521</b>
<b>Science</b>	<b>19.9%</b>	<b>38.5%</b>	<b>33.9%</b>	<b>7.5%</b>	<b>38,990</b>

Note: The Smarter Balanced Assessment is administered for English Language Arts/Literacy (ELA) and Mathematics in grades 3-8 and 11; Hawaii State Assessment is administered for Science in grades 4 and 8; the Biology I End-of-Course Exam is administered as the high school (HS) science assessment. Achievement rates are based on all students enrolled on the Participation Rate Count date.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Assessment Section.

**Table 9 Chapter 19 Suspensions Categorized by Type of Incident**

Year	Violence		Property		Illicit Substances		Attendance		Order		Total Students	Enrollment
	Incidents	Students	Incidents	Students	Incidents	Students	Incidents	Students	Incidents	Students		
2005-06	3,350	2,762	867	820	1,604	1,440	722	597	7,999	5,920	9,580	<b>181,406</b>
2006-07	3,528	2,894	1,172	1,077	1,546	1,386	1,092	870	8,828	6,330	9,999	<b>179,234</b>
2007-08	3,375	2,766	1,022	952	1,462	1,331	745	625	7,976	5,783	9,475	<b>178,369</b>
2008-09	3,224	2,624	993	912	1,668	1,514	833	703	7,767	5,669	9,383	<b>177,871</b>
2009-10	2,541	2,153	819	771	1,357	1,257	494	428	6,285	4,789	7,879	<b>178,649</b>
2010-11	4,731	3,936	880	819	1,348	1,228	579	497	4,820	3,756	8,441	<b>178,208</b>
2011-12	4,740	3,874	945	864	1,273	1,151	473	411	5,002	3,765	8,271	<b>181,213</b>
2012-13	4,529	3,642	847	796	1,139	1,055	468	390	4,431	3,373	7,660	<b>183,251</b>
2013-14	4,177	3,353	667	617	1,073	988	370	315	3,897	2,899	6,794	<b>185,273</b>
2014-15	4,307	3,503	710	641	1,124	1,053	555	441	4,378	3,249	7,201	<b>180,895</b>

## Safety Categories Derived from Suspension Charges:

<u>Category</u>	<u>Charges Included (but are not limited to)</u>
Violence	Assault/Fighting (A01), Extortion (A07), Robbery (A11), Sexual Offenses (A12), Terroristic Threatening (A13), Dangerous Weapons (A15), Firearms (A16), Bullying/Cyberbullying/Harassment (B04)
Property	Property Damage (A10), Burglary (A14), Theft (B09), Trespassing (B10)
Illicit Substances	Marijuana or Concentrate (A21), Drug Paraphernalia (A23), Alcohol Use or Possession (A24), Smoking/Tobacco Substances (C04), Contraband (D01), Illicit Substances (A22)
Attendance	Class Cutting (C01), Leaving Campus without Permission (C03)
Order	Disorderly Conduct (B02), Gambling (B03), False Alarm (B17), Insubordination (C02), Laser Pen or Pointer (C06), Other Prohibited Conduct (D02)

Source: Hawaii State Department of Education: Office of Strategy, Innovation and Performance: Assessment and Accountability Branch: Accountability Section.

**Table 10 Administrative Staff as Proportion of Total Staff: Hawaii and Comparison States**

	Hawaii	Delaware	Nebraska	Rhode Island	Wyoming	<b>U. S. Average</b>
1994-95	2.7%	4.0%	3.6%	3.1%	2.1%	<b>4.0%</b>
1995-96	2.4%	4.0%	3.4%	3.5%	2.3%	<b>3.9%</b>
1996-97	2.3%	4.1%	3.7%	3.3%	3.2%	<b>4.1%</b>
1997-98	2.3%	4.1%	3.6%	3.4%	3.0%	<b>4.0%</b>
1998-99	2.2%	4.0%	3.5%	3.1%	3.8%	<b>3.8%</b>
1999-2000	2.2%	3.3%	3.5%	3.7%	4.1%	<b>3.9%</b>
2000-01	2.1%	4.6%	3.2%	3.6%	4.2%	<b>3.9%</b>
2001-02	2.2%	4.2%	3.5%	3.7%	4.6%	<b>4.0%</b>
2002-03	2.4%	4.2%	3.4%	3.6%	4.6%	<b>4.0%</b>
2003-04	2.3%	4.2%	3.5%	3.1%	4.7%	<b>4.1%</b>
2004-05	2.2%	4.2%	3.3%	2.2%	4.8%	<b>3.9%</b>
2005-06	2.4%	3.8%	3.4%	1.9%	4.9%	<b>3.8%</b>
2006-07	2.3%	4.3%	3.3%	2.1%	4.7%	<b>3.8%</b>
2007-08	2.5%	4.3%	3.3%	2.6%	4.9%	<b>3.9%</b>
2008-09	2.7%	4.5%	3.6%	2.8%	5.0%	<b>3.1%</b>
2009-10	3.7%	4.1%	3.5%	3.1%	5.0%	<b>4.0%</b>
2010-11	3.7%	5.0%	3.7%	3.1%	4.6%	<b>4.0%</b>
2011-12	3.6%	0.9%	3.6%	3.2%	5.0%	<b>4.1%</b>
2012-13	3.7%	5.1%	3.7%	3.9%	5.2%	<b>4.1%</b>

Note: Data for SY 2012-13 were the most current available at the time of publication.

Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawaii on measures directly related to school finance. Measures include K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

Source: *Digest of Education Statistics, 2014, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE.*

**Table 11 Expenditure per Pupil: Hawaii and Comparison States**

Year	Hawaii	Delaware	Nebraska	Rhode Island	Wyoming	U. S. Average	HI Difference from U.S. Average by Number and Percent	
<b>1992-93</b>	\$5,332	\$5,753	\$5,064	\$6,501	\$5,462	<b>\$5,160</b>	\$172	3.3%
<b>1993-94</b>	\$5,533	\$6,101	\$5,310	\$6,797	\$5,534	<b>\$5,327</b>	\$206	3.9%
<b>1994-95</b>	\$5,597	\$6,502	\$5,555	\$7,126	\$5,753	<b>\$5,529</b>	\$68	1.2%
<b>1995-96</b>	\$5,560	\$6,696	\$5,688	\$7,304	\$5,826	<b>\$5,689</b>	(\$129)	-2.3%
<b>1996-97</b>	\$5,633	\$7,135	\$5,848	\$7,612	\$5,971	<b>\$5,923</b>	(\$290)	-4.9%
<b>1997-98</b>	\$5,858	\$7,420	\$5,958	\$7,928	\$6,218	<b>\$6,189</b>	(\$331)	-5.3%
<b>1998-99</b>	\$6,081	\$7,706	\$6,256	\$8,294	\$6,842	<b>\$6,508</b>	(\$427)	-6.6%
<b>1999-2000</b>	\$6,530	\$8,310	\$6,683	\$8,904	\$7,425	<b>\$6,912</b>	(\$382)	-5.5%
<b>2000-01</b>	\$6,596	\$8,958	\$7,223	\$9,315	\$7,835	<b>\$7,380</b>	(\$784)	-10.6%
<b>2001-02</b>	\$7,306	\$9,284	\$7,741	\$9,703	\$8,645	<b>\$7,727</b>	(\$421)	-5.4%
<b>2002-03</b>	\$8,100	\$9,693	\$8,074	\$10,349	\$8,985	<b>\$8,011</b>	\$89	1.1%
<b>2003-04</b>	\$8,533	\$10,212	\$8,452	\$11,078	\$9,308	<b>\$8,310</b>	\$223	2.7%
<b>2004-05</b>	\$8,997	\$10,911	\$8,794	\$11,667	\$10,190	<b>\$8,701</b>	\$296	3.4%
<b>2005-06</b>	\$9,876	\$11,621	\$9,324	\$12,609	\$11,437	<b>\$9,154</b>	\$722	7.9%
<b>2006-07</b>	\$11,060	\$11,760	\$10,068	\$13,453	\$13,266	<b>\$9,683</b>	\$1,377	14.2%
<b>2007-08</b>	\$11,800	\$12,153	\$10,565	\$14,459	\$13,856	<b>\$10,297</b>	\$1,503	14.6%
<b>2008-09</b>	\$12,400	\$12,109	\$10,486	\$14,719	\$14,628	<b>\$10,591</b>	\$1,809	17.1%
<b>2009-10</b>	\$11,855	\$12,222	\$11,339	\$14,723	\$15,232	<b>\$10,636</b>	\$1,219	11.5%
<b>2010-11</b>	\$11,924	\$12,467	\$11,704	\$14,948	\$15,815	<b>\$10,663</b>	\$1,261	11.8%
<b>2011-12</b>	\$11,973	\$13,580	\$11,640	\$15,172	\$15,988	<b>\$10,667</b>	\$1,306	12.2%

Note: Data for SY 2011-12 were the most current available at the time of publication.

Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawaii on measures directly related to school finance. Measures include K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

Source: *Digest of Education Statistics, 2014, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE.*

**Table 12 Hawaii and States with Similar Financial Resources**

	2013 Population	2012-13 K-12 Enrollment	2013 Per Capita Income
Hawaii	1,404,054	184,760	\$40,730
Delaware	925,749	129,026	\$39,783
Nebraska	1,868,516	303,505	\$42,244
Rhode Island	1,051,511	142,481	\$41,870
Wyoming	582,658	91,533	\$46,028
<b>United States</b>	<b>316,128,839</b>	<b>49,771,118</b>	<b>\$39,513</b>

Note: Enrollment figures for SY 2012-13 were the most current available at the time of publication. Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawaii on measures directly related to school finance. Measures include K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

Source: *Digest of Education Statistics, 2014, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.*

**Table 13 Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education (K-12): Hawaii and Comparison States**

	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1994-95	1995-96	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2001-02	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Hawaii	15.5%	15.0%	13.5%	13.1%	14.3%	14.5%	14.8%	15.5%	15.7%	17.4%	19.3%	18.5%	19.7%	19.2%	18.6%	17.1%	15.9%	15.4%
Delaware	21.4%	20.6%	21.3%	22.2%	21.6%	21.2%	21.9%	20.8%	21.4%	22.5%	21.8%	21.3%	21.7%	21.3%	21.6%	20.7%	20.2%	20.3%
Nebraska	26.5%	27.2%	26.9%	27.7%	27.7%	27.8%	25.8%	25.5%	24.6%	25.4%	24.0%	23.7%	23.3%	23.4%	24.7%	24.8%	24.7%	25.4%
Rhode Island	22.0%	21.8%	19.8%	20.7%	21.4%	22.4%	24.4%	24.1%	24.2%	23.3%	23.6%	22.9%	23.7%	24.2%	24.3%	23.9%	23.9%	23.6%
Wyoming	25.1%	24.9%	25.1%	24.7%	23.9%	24.2%	23.6%	23.0%	22.7%	22.2%	20.9%	20.3%	21.2%	22.2%	22.1%	22.1%	21.7%	21.4%
<b>U. S. Average</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>23.5%</b>	<b>23.4%</b>	<b>23.1%</b>	<b>23.5%</b>	<b>24.2%</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>23.7%</b>	<b>23.8%</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>23.3%</b>	<b>22.6%</b>	<b>21.9%</b>	<b>21.9%</b>

Note: No data reported by NCES for School Years 1993-94, 1996-97, 2000-01, 2002-03, or 2006-07. Data for SY 2011-12 were the most current available at the time of publication.

Comparisons are made with states most similar to Hawaii on measures directly related to school finance. Measures include K-12 enrollment, population, per capita income, per capita state and local revenue, and per capita state and local expenditures.

Source: *Digest of Education Statistics, 2014, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE.*

**Table 14 Percent of State and Local Expenditures Supporting Public Education (K-12) and Per Pupil Expenditures: All States**

	2007-08 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2008-09 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2009-10 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2010-11 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2011-12 % of Expenditure Supporting Public Schools	2007-08 Per Pupil Expenditure	2008-09 Per Pupil Expenditure	2009-10 Per Pupil Expenditure	2010-11 Per Pupil Expenditure	2011-12 Per Pupil Expenditure
<b>United States</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>\$10,297</b>	<b>\$10,540</b>	<b>\$10,636</b>	<b>\$10,663</b>	<b>\$10,667</b>
Alabama	23.7	23.1	21.8	16.2	20.8	\$9,197	\$8,964	\$8,907	\$8,726	\$8,577
Alaska	19.4	18.5	18.6	19.2	18.1	\$14,641	\$15,363	\$15,829	\$16,663	\$17,475
Arizona	21.2	20.7	19.3	18.9	19.0	\$7,727	\$8,022	\$7,870	\$7,782	\$7,382
Arkansas	24.9	26.4	26.7	25.8	23.4	\$8,677	\$8,854	\$9,281	\$9,496	\$9,536
California	21.1	20.3	19.2	17.9	19.2	\$9,706	\$9,503	\$9,300	\$9,146	\$9,329
Colorado	23.7	22.5	20.8	19.8	20.1	\$9,152	\$8,782	\$8,926	\$8,786	\$8,594
Connecticut	26.9	26.3	26.1	25.6	26.2	\$14,610	\$15,353	\$15,698	\$16,224	\$16,855
Delaware	21.3	21.6	20.7	20.2	20.3	\$12,153	\$12,109	\$12,222	\$12,467	\$13,580
District of Columbia	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.9	20.4	\$16,353	\$19,698	\$20,910	\$20,793	\$19,847
Florida	22.0	20.4	19.4	19.1	18.4	\$9,084	\$8,867	\$8,863	\$9,030	\$8,520
Georgia	28.5	29.0	27.3	26.4	26.5	\$9,718	\$9,649	\$9,432	\$9,259	\$9,272
Hawaii	19.2	18.6	17.1	15.9	15.4	\$11,800	\$12,400	\$11,855	\$11,924	\$11,973
Idaho	19.9	19.8	19.7	18.1	18.6	\$6,951	\$7,118	\$7,100	\$6,821	\$6,626
Illinois	23.9	24.6	23.7	23.5	24.2	\$10,353	\$11,097	\$11,739	\$11,742	\$12,011
Indiana	21.8	22.7	22.5	21.2	21.4	\$8,867	\$9,254	\$9,479	\$9,251	\$9,588
Iowa	22.5	21.9	22.0	21.7	21.1	\$9,520	\$9,704	\$9,748	\$9,795	\$10,027
Kansas	22.8	24.3	24.2	22.9	22.2	\$9,883	\$10,204	\$9,972	\$9,802	\$10,021
Kentucky	21.5	20.8	20.7	20.9	21.2	\$8,740	\$8,786	\$8,957	\$9,228	\$9,327
Louisiana	18.2	19.3	18.7	19.1	20.5	\$10,006	\$10,625	\$10,701	\$10,799	\$10,726
Maine	22.1	21.4	22.2	21.5	20.8	\$11,761	\$12,183	\$12,525	\$12,576	\$12,335
Maryland	25.5	24.4	24.4	24.1	22.5	\$13,235	\$13,737	\$14,007	\$13,946	\$13,871
Massachusetts	22.1	22.1	21.7	21.2	21.4	\$13,667	\$14,534	\$13,956	\$14,612	\$14,844
Michigan	24.9	24.8	24.3	23.8	23.1	\$10,075	\$10,373	\$10,447	\$10,577	\$10,477
Minnesota	22.0	22.7	21.1	21.1	20.7	\$10,048	\$10,983	\$10,665	\$10,674	\$10,781
Mississippi	19.1	19.5	18.7	17.9	18.0	\$7,890	\$8,064	\$8,104	\$7,926	\$8,097
Missouri	24.3	24.3	23.3	22.7	22.2	\$9,532	\$9,617	\$9,721	\$9,461	\$9,514
Montana	21.2	21.4	20.1	20.0	19.7	\$9,786	\$10,120	\$10,565	\$10,719	\$10,569
Nebraska	23.4	24.7	24.8	24.7	25.4	\$10,565	\$10,846	\$11,339	\$11,704	\$11,640
Nevada	25.4	22.8	22.5	21.5	20.9	\$8,187	\$8,321	\$8,376	\$8,411	\$8,130
New Hampshire	27.9	27.1	26.4	27.0	27.5	\$11,951	\$12,583	\$13,072	\$13,548	\$13,774
New Jersey	30.5	30.5	29.9	28.7	28.8	\$17,620	\$16,973	\$17,379	\$16,855	\$17,982
New Mexico	20.6	21.1	19.3	20.9	19.5	\$9,291	\$9,648	\$9,621	\$9,250	\$9,013
New York	24.1	24.4	24.1	23.6	23.3	\$16,794	\$17,746	\$18,167	\$18,857	\$19,396
North Carolina	21.3	22.2	21.1	19.5	18.3	\$7,798	\$8,463	\$8,225	\$8,267	\$8,160
North Dakota	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.2	18.2	\$9,324	\$9,802	\$10,519	\$10,898	\$11,246
Ohio	24.5	24.4	24.1	23.4	24.5	\$10,340	\$10,669	\$11,224	\$11,395	\$11,323
Oklahoma	23.3	23.2	22.5	21.4	20.7	\$7,683	\$7,878	\$7,929	\$7,631	\$7,763
Oregon	21.7	21.2	19.6	18.9	18.7	\$9,565	\$9,611	\$9,268	\$9,516	\$9,485
Pennsylvania	25.0	24.6	23.3	22.7	22.6	\$11,741	\$12,299	\$12,729	\$13,096	\$13,091
Rhode Island	24.2	24.3	23.9	23.9	23.6	\$14,459	\$14,719	\$14,723	\$14,948	\$15,172
South Carolina	23.5	23.9	22.6	21.3	21.8	\$9,060	\$9,228	\$9,080	\$8,908	\$9,077
South Dakota	21.6	21.2	20.5	21.2	20.6	\$8,535	\$8,543	\$9,020	\$8,931	\$8,593
Tennessee	22.1	21.1	21.1	20.5	20.8	\$7,820	\$7,992	\$8,117	\$8,330	\$8,354
Texas	27.9	27.8	26.6	25.3	24.3	\$8,350	\$8,562	\$8,788	\$8,685	\$8,213
Utah	22.6	21.9	20.3	20.1	19.8	\$5,978	\$6,612	\$6,452	\$6,440	\$6,441
Vermont	25.4	25.2	25.0	23.8	23.7	\$14,421	\$15,096	\$15,666	\$14,707	\$16,651
Virginia	26.7	25.3	25.8	23.4	23.5	\$10,664	\$10,928	\$10,594	\$10,363	\$10,656
Washington	21.0	20.9	20.0	19.8	20.1	\$9,058	\$9,585	\$9,497	\$9,619	\$9,617
West Virginia	22.7	22.2	23.4	22.9	22.0	\$10,059	\$10,606	\$11,774	\$11,978	\$11,579
Wisconsin	23.8	23.2	23.0	22.8	21.4	\$10,791	\$11,183	\$11,507	\$11,947	\$11,233
Wyoming	22.2	22.1	22.1	21.7	21.4	\$13,856	\$14,628	\$15,232	\$15,815	\$15,988

Note: Data for SY 2011-12 were the most current available at the time of publication.

Source: Digest of Education Statistics, 2014, National Center for Education Statistics, USDOE.